

# Urban Versus Rural Analysis: Ranking Questions

The following tables document responses from two categories of PIHPs (Urban or Rural) to questions asking participants to rank order the factors most critical to the sustainability of EBPs. The column “Unranked” indicates the total percentage of respondents who did not rank the factor as one of the most critical factors.

	Rural Response % (N=44)	Urban Response % (N=94)
<b>I. Ranking Question 1: Please rank the top 5 factors critical to choosing EBPs in your region.</b>		
<b>a. Level of Ongoing Training Needed</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	2.3
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	11.4
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	11.4
	4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	15.9
	5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	22.7
	Unranked	36.4
<b>b. Ease of Certification Process</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	6.8
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	4.5
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	11.4
	4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	4.5
	5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	0.0
	Unranked	72.7
<b>c. Cost of Intervention Delivery</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	2.3
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	25
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	22.7
	4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	11.4
	5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	15.9
	Unranked	22.7

**d. Ability to Maintain Fidelity to the Model**

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	9.1
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	9.1
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	6.8
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	6.8
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	18.2
Unranked	50

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	8.4
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	17.9
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	13.7
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	14.7
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	14.7
Unranked	30.5

**e. Consumer Demand**

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	56.8
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	18.2
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	9.1
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	6.8
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	0.0
Unranked	9.1

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	51.6
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	3.2
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	7.4
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	5.3
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	6.3
Unranked	26.3

**f. Retaining Qualified Staff**

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	0.0
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	9.1
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	15.9
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	27.3
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	9.1
Unranked	38.6

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	3.2
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	13.7
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	16.8
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	17.9
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	12.6
Unranked	35.8

**g. Fit With Existing EBPs**

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	4.5
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	9.1
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	4.5
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	4.5
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	18.2
Unranked	59.1

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	3.2
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	10.5
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	10.5
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	11.6
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	9.5
Unranked	54.7

**h. Availability of Ongoing Funding from the State**

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	18.2
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	13.6
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	15.9
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	18.2
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	9.1
Unranked	25

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	13.7
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	18.9
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	13.7
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	7.4
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	16.8
Unranked	29.5

<b>i. Presence of a Learning Collaborative</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	0.0	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	1.1
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	0.0	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	0.0
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	0.0	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	6.3
	4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	4.5	4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	9.5
	5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	6.8	5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	3.2
	Unranked	86.4	Unranked	80

	<b>Rural Response % (N=44)</b>	<b>Urban Response % (N=94)</b>
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## **II. Ranking Question 2:**

**Please rank the top 5 potential Statewide solutions:**

<b>a. Fund Regions to Select Alternative EBPs Based on Regional Need</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	47.7	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	45.3
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	18.2	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	12.6
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	13.6	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	14.7
	4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	6.8	4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	2.1
	5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	2.3	5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	9.5
	Unranked	11.4	Unranked	15.8
<b>b. Provide Authoritative EBP Consultation</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	4.5	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	13.7
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	9.1	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	14.7
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	22.7	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	17.9
	4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	15.9	4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	15.8
	5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	11.4	5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	11.6
	Unranked	36.4	Unranked	26.3
<b>c. Maintain Dedicated State Champion for Each EBP</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	6.8	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	5.3
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	4.5	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	8.4
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	4.5	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	4.2
	4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	13.6	4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	13.7
	5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	15.9	5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	13.7
	Unranked	54.5	Unranked	54.7

**d. Increase Phase-in Time to Implement EBPs**

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	0.0
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	15.9
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	6.8
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	9.1
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	11.4
Unranked	56.8

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	3.2
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	9.5
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	12.6
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	10.5
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	5.3
Unranked	58.9

**e. Increase Consumer Representation and Participation in the Selection of EBPs**

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	15.9
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	13.6
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	9.1
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	2.3
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	9.1
Unranked	50

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	11.6
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	7.4
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	4.2
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	6.3
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	8.4
Unranked	62.1

**f. Seek Regular Consumer Feedback on EBPs after they are Implemented**

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	0.0
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	11.4
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	18.2
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	18.2
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	11.4
Unranked	40.9

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	1.1
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	11.6
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	14.7
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	15.8
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	12.6
Unranked	44.2

**g. Use a Variety of Communication Mechanisms to Inform Regions about EBPs**

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	4.5
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	4.5
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	6.8
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	13.6
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	22.7
Unranked	47.7

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	2.1
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	12.6
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	13.7
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	12.6
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	11.6
Unranked	47.4

**h. Set up the State to Act as a Central Clearinghouse for EBP Information**

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	4.5
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	6.8
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	9.1
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	6.8
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	11.4
Unranked	61.4

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	6.3
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	8.4
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	11.6
4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	11.6
5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	14.7
Unranked	47.4

<b>i. Certify the CMHSP/Region and not just the Individual Staff for Particular EBPs</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	15.9	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	10.5
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	15.9	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	13.7
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	9.1	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	5.3
	4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	13.6	4 <sup>th</sup> Choice	10.5
	5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	4.5	5 <sup>th</sup> Choice	11.6
	Unranked	40.9	Unranked	48.4

	Rural Response % (N=44)		Urban Response % (N=94)	
III. Ranking Question 3: Please rank the top 3 factors pertaining to fidelity:				
a. Promote Adaptations of EBPs to Accommodate Regional Differences	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	48.8	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	45.1
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	30.2	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	31.9
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	20.9	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	23.1
b. Establish a More Flexible Certification Standard for Who Can Deliver EBPs	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	37.2	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	34.1
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	34.9	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	38.5
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	27.9	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	27.5
c. Develop Audit Options to Certify the CMHSP/Region and Not Just Individual Staff	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	14	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	20.9
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	34.9	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	29.7
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	51.2	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	49.5

	Rural Response % (N=44)	Urban Response % (N=94)		
IV. Ranking Question 4: Please rank the top 3 factors pertaining to staffing issues:				
a. Limit the Number of EBPs a CMHSP/Region is Implementing at Any Given Time	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	25	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	23.4
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	18.2	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	14.9
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	18.2	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	11.7
	Unranked	38.6	Unranked	50
b. Ensure that EBPs Don't Add to Staff Workload	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	38.6	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	20.2
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	11.4	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	19.1
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	9.1	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	14.9
	Unranked	40.9	Unranked	45.7
c. Recognize Staff Achievements in EBPs	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	9.1	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	10.6
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	18.2	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	20.2
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	15.9	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	23.4
	Unranked	56.8	Unranked	45.7
d. Develop Mechanisms to Certify Supervisors in Multiple EBPs	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	15.9	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	24.5
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	20.5	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	16
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	27.3	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	27.7
	Unranked	36.4	Unranked	31.9

<b>e. Offer Incentives to Motivate Staff Participation in EBP Supervision</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	9.1	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	20.2
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	29.5	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	28.7
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	27.3	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	21.3
	Unranked	34.1	Unranked	29.8

	<b>Rural Response % (N=44)</b>	<b>Urban Response % (N=94)</b>
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**V. Ranking Question 5:**

**Please rank the top 3 factors pertaining to gathering data and measuring outcomes:**

<b>a. Establish a Common Outcome Measure for EBPs</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	38.6	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	52.1
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	36.4	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	25.5
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	22.7	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	11.7
	Unranked	2.3	Unranked	10.6
<b>b. Adopt a Statewide Electronic Medical Record System</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	11.4	1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	5.3
	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	4.5	2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	9.6
	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	22.7	3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	25.5
	Unranked	61.4	Unranked	59.6

**c. Incorporate EBP Fidelity Measures into the State Audits**

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	13.6
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	22.7
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	38.6
Unranked	25

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	9.6
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	28.7
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	36.2
Unranked	25.5

**d. Use Cost Benefit Analysis to Determine Effectiveness of Multiple EBPs**

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	36.4
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	36.4
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	15.9
Unranked	11.4

1 <sup>st</sup> Choice	29.8
2 <sup>nd</sup> Choice	33
3 <sup>rd</sup> Choice	23.4
Unranked	13.8